

# Hawaiian Gazette.

VOL. XXVI.—No. 43.

HONOLULU, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 27, 1891.

WHOLE No. 1398.

## Hawaiian Gazette.

PUBLISHED BY  
HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO., (Limited),  
Every Tuesday Morning,  
AT FIVE DOLLARS PER ANNUM  
PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.  
Foreign Subscribers \$6.00 in Advance.  
Which includes postage prepaid.  
H. M. WHITNEY, Business Manager.  
Office, No. 46 Merchant Street.

### RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Measured in Squares.	1 w	3 w	1 m	2 m	3 m	6 m	1 y
1 in.	1.00	2.50	4.00	6.00	8.00	12.00	24.00
2 in.	2.00	5.00	8.00	12.00	16.00	24.00	48.00
3 in.	3.00	7.50	12.00	18.00	24.00	36.00	72.00
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5 in.	5.00	12.50	20.00	30.00	40.00	60.00	120.00
6 in.	6.00	15.00	24.00	36.00	48.00	72.00	144.00
7 in.	7.00	17.50	28.00	42.00	56.00	84.00	168.00
8 in.	8.00	20.00	32.00	48.00	64.00	96.00	192.00
9 in.	9.00	22.50	36.00	54.00	72.00	108.00	216.00
10 in.	10.00	25.00	40.00	60.00	80.00	120.00	240.00

Correspondence intended for publication,  
should be addressed to the "Editor of the Hawaiian  
Gazette, Post Office Box, O."  
Correspondence relating to Advertisements,  
subscriptions and Job Printing, should  
be addressed to the "Manager of the Hawaiian  
Gazette, Post Office Box, O."

N. B.—All foreign advertisements must be  
accompanied with the pay when ordered in, or no  
notice will be taken of them. The rates of  
charges are given in the above scale, and remittances  
for European or American advertisements  
must be accompanied by postal order.

THE  
Daily Pacific Commercial Advertiser  
(is published by the HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COMPANY  
at its Office in Merchant Street, and de-  
livered by Carriers in the City, at  
Six Dollars (\$6.00) Per Annum.  
Daily and Weekly to one address.  
Daily to Foreign Countries—Postage paid.  
Address all Communications,  
HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COMPANY,  
No. 46 Merchant Street.

### Business Cards.

#### PROFESSIONAL.

L. A. THURSTON. W. F. FREAR.  
THURSTON & FREAR,  
Attorneys-at-Law,  
HONOLULU, H. I.  
Office over Bishop's Bank.  
April 2, 1891. 1309-y 2804-q

CHARLES L. CARTER,  
Attorney at Law.  
1856 No. 24 Merchant Street. y

A. ROSA,  
Attorney at Law.  
No. 15 KAAMUNU STREET,  
Honolulu, H. I. y

WILLIAM C. PARKE,  
Attorney at Law  
And Agent to take Acknowledgments.  
OFFICE—33 KAAMUNU STREET.  
Honolulu, H. I. q

W. R. CASTLE,  
Attorney at Law  
And Notary Public. Attends all the Courts of  
the Kingdom. y

J. ALFRED MAGOON,  
Attorney and Counselor at Law.  
OFFICE—42 Merchant Street.  
Honolulu, H. I. y

THOMAS W. HOBSON,  
Notary Public.  
Office with W. O. Smith, 66 Fort Street.  
1356-y

CECIL BROWN,  
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,  
NOTARY PUBLIC,  
And Agent for taking Acknowledgments of  
instruments for the Island of Oahu.  
Campbell Block, Merchant Street, Honolulu.  
1356 y

JOHN H. PATY,  
NOTARY PUBLIC and COMMISSIONER  
of DEEDS  
For the States of California and New York  
Office at the Bank of Bishop & Co., Honolulu.  
1358

J. M. WHITNEY, M. D., D. D. S.  
Dental Rooms on Fort Street,  
Office in Brewer's Block, corner Hotel and Fort  
1356 y streets Entrance, Hotel Street.

WILLIAM O. SMITH,  
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,  
66 Fort Street, Honolulu.  
1356-y

E. G. HITCHCOCK,  
Attorney and Counselor at Law.  
Office at HILO, HAWAII.  
N. B.—BILLS PROMPTLY COLLECTED. 1353

WILLIAM C. ACHI,  
Attorney and Counselor at Law, and  
Real Estate Broker.  
ATTENDS ALL THE COURTS OF THE KINGDOM.  
OFFICE: No. 36 Merchant Street,  
Honolulu, H. I. y

NELLIE M. LOWREY,  
Notary - Public.  
OFFICE with W. R. Castle, opposite  
Post-Office. y

JOHN T. WATERHOUSE,  
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN GENERAL  
MERCHANDISE.  
1356 Queen Street, Honolulu y

### Business Cards.

#### MISCELLANEOUS.

BISHOP & COMPANY.  
ESTABLISHED IN 1858.  
—BANKERS—  
HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS  
—DRAW EXCHANGE ON—  
THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO  
—AND THEIR AGENTS IN—  
New York, Boston, Paris  
MESSRS. N. M. ROTHSCHILD & SONS, LONDON.  
—FRANKFORT-ON-THAINE—  
The Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney,  
London.  
The Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney,  
Sydney. The Bank of New Zealand, Auckland,  
and its Branches in Christchurch, Dunedin and  
Wellington.  
The Bank of British Columbia, Portland,  
Oregon.  
The Bank of Australia, Sydney.  
The Bank of India, London, Australia and  
Calcutta.  
Hongkong, Yokohama, Japan. And transacts  
1356 General Banking Business y

J. K. KAHOKANO,  
Attorney and Counselor at Law.  
ATTENDS ALL THE COURTS OF THE KINGDOM.  
1357 15 Kaahumanu Street, Honolulu. y

W. E. ROWELL,  
ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.  
82-1945 ROOM 5, SPRECKELS' BLOCK. y

H. L. HOLSTEIN,  
Attorney at Law.  
COLLECTS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.  
1273 KOHALA, HAWAII. y

HAWAIIAN WINE CO.  
FRANK BROWN, Manager.  
28 and 30 Merchant Street. - Honolulu, H. I.  
[1393-ly]

H. H. WILLIAMS & CO.,  
Importers, Manufacturers, Upholsterers.  
—AND DEALERS IN—  
FURNITURE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.  
Pianos and Musical Instruments.  
1369 105 FORT STREET. y

PIONEER STEAM  
Candy Manufacturer and Bakery,  
—AND ICE FACTORY—  
Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker  
1256 71 Hotel St. bet. Nunnau and Fort y

H. HACKFELD & CO.,  
General Commission Agents.  
1356 Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I. y

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.,  
Importers & Commission Mrc's.  
1356 Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands. y

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO.,  
—IMPORTERS OF—  
Gen'l Merchandise and Commission  
1356 Merchants, Honolulu, H. I. y

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO.,  
—Commission Merchants—  
No. 124 California Street, San Francisco, Cal.  
1356 y

WILDER & CO.,  
Corner of Fort and Queen Streets, Honolulu.  
Lumber, Paints, Oils, Nails, Salt & Building  
1356 Materials of every kind. y

HYMAN BROS.,  
Importers of General Merchandise,  
—FROM—  
FRANCE, ENGLAND, GERMANY AND THE  
UNITED STATES.  
1373 y No. 38 Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I.

HYMAN BROTHERS,  
Commission Merchants,  
206 Front Street, San Francisco.  
Particular attention paid to filling and shipping  
1373 Island orders. y

E. O. HALL & SON,  
[LIMITED]  
Importers and Dealers in Hardware,  
Plows, Paints, Oils and General Merchandise,  
—OFFICERS:—  
Wm W Hall.....President and Manager  
E O White.....Secretary and Treasurer  
Wm F Allen.....Auditor  
Thos May and F W Widenburg.....Directors  
1356 Corner Fort and King Sts y

L. LEWIS. C. H. COOKS.  
LEWIS & COOKS.  
Successors to LEWIS & DICKSON,  
—Importers and Dealers in Lumber—  
And all kinds of Building Materials,  
1356 Fort Street, Honolulu. y

G. W. MACFARLANE & CO.,  
Importers and Commission Merchants,  
Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands,  
—AGENTS FOR—  
Messrs. Watson & Co., Scotland Street Iron  
Works, Glasgow.  
John Fowler & Co., (Leeds) Limited Steam Plow  
1356 and Locomotive Works, Leeds. y

H. E. MCINTYRE & BRO.,  
Grocery, Feed Store and Bakery.  
Corner King and Fort Streets.  
1356 Honolulu, H. I. y

EMPIRE HOUSE,  
J. OLDS, : : : : : Proprietor  
Corner Nunnau Avenue and Hotel Streets,  
Choice Ales, Wines and Liquors  
1358 y

E. S. CUNHA,  
Retail Wine Dealer.  
—UNION SALOON—  
In rear of the "Hawaiian Gazette" building.  
No. 23 Merchant Street. y

WM. MAERTENS, PHIL. OFFERLEIT, HERMANN FOCKE,  
Honolulu. Honolulu. Honolulu.  
ED HOFFSCHLAGER & CO.  
King and Bethel Streets,  
Honolulu, H. I.,  
Importers and Commission Merchants.  
1356

### Business Cards.

#### MISCELLANEOUS

The Acme Duplicator.

The Simplest Copying Appa-  
tus Extant:

Will produce from one original fifty to eighty  
fac-simile copies in black or colored ink.  
No Gels, no Gips, no Printers ink  
or Expensive Supplies. Our "Acme"  
Duplicator Composition does not  
contain any Gels or Gels, and  
is therefore especially  
adapted for hot  
climates.

#### PRICES:

Complete with 1 Bottle of Ink and Sponge,  
Note-size.....\$ 2.00 Foolcap-size.....\$ 4.00  
Letter-size.....\$ 3.00 Folio-size.....\$ 6.00  
Composition for Refilling 50 cents per lb.

We also manufacture Rubber Stamps and  
Types; also Stamp making Apparatus and a full  
line of Stamp materials for Manufacturers.

Orders executed on receipt of price or shipped  
through Commission Houses.

Sole Manufacturers.

General Duplicator Co.,  
1391 194 5 Hanover St., New York, U. S. A.

ASK FOR  
TOP-O-CAN  
DIAMOND CREAMERY  
BUTTER IN TINS

BUTTER

New Pack Just Received!  
Quality Unsurpassed!

OUR NEW CATCH EASTERN  
MACKEREL  
Should be on every Hawaiian table. Ready  
for delivery October 1st.

S. FOSTER & CO., Sole Agents,  
26 and 28 California St., SAN FRANCISCO.  
2686 1360-y

FIELD SEMINARY,  
A SCHOOL FOR GIRLS,  
Oakland, California.  
21st Year.

19 PROFESSORS & TEACHERS,  
COMPRISING:  
PRIMARY, INTERMEDIATE, ACADEMIC AND  
COLLEGE PREPARATORY DEPARTMENTS.  
Best methods of Instruction employed.  
Thorough scholarship conferred.  
Buildings Inviting and Comfortable.  
Grounds ample and attractive.  
For Circular, Address  
MRS. W. B. HYDE,  
1392-64\* Oakland, California.

St. Matthew's Hall.  
SAN MATEO, CALIFORNIA.  
A School for boys. Twenty-sixth year. Send  
for Catalogue.

Rev. Alfred Lee Brewer, D.D., Rector.  
[1885-ly]

HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO.  
Steam Engines, Sugar Mills, Boilers,  
Coolers, Iron, Brass and Lead Casting  
Machinery of Every Description  
Made to Order. y

Particular attention paid to Ship's Black-  
smithing. JOB WORK executed on the shortest  
1356 notice. y

THEO. H. DAVIES & Co.,  
Importers and Commission Merchants,  
—AND AGENTS FOR—  
Lloyd's and the Liverpool Underwriters,  
British and Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,  
1356 And Northern Assurance Company, y

C. HUSTACE,  
(Formerly with B. F. Bolles & Co.)  
Wholesale and Retail Grocer,  
111 King Street, under Harmony Hall.  
Family, Plantation, and Ship's Stores sup-  
plied at short notice. New Goods by every  
steamer. Orders from the other Islands faith-  
fully executed.  
1356 TELEPHONE No. 119. y

UNION FEED CO.,  
—DEALERS IN—  
HAY and GRAIN  
Queen and Edinburgh Sts.  
Telephone 176.  
Island orders solicited.  
[1882-q]

C BREWER & COMPANY,  
(Limited)  
General Mercantile and Commission Agents  
QUEEN STREET, HONOLULU, H. I.  
—LIST OF OFFICERS—  
P. C. JONES, JR., President and Manager  
JOSEPH O. CARTER, Treasurer and Secretary  
W. F. ALLEN ..... Auditor  
—DIRECTORS—  
Hon. C. R. BISHOP, HENRY WATERHOUSE  
1356 SAM'L. C. ALLEN. y

NO ENGINEER REQUIRED TO  
run the Began Vapor Engine.

### New Advertisements.

#### Recently Published

A NEW HAWAIIAN GUIDE BOOK

#### ILLUSTRATED

#### TOURISTS' GUIDE

Through the Hawaii-  
an Islands.

Price in Honolulu, 60 Cents per Copy

The Guide will be mailed to any part of  
the Islands for 64 Cents per Copy.

Or, to any foreign country for 75 Cents.

The Book has 176 pages of text, with

20 Full Page Illustrations of Island Scenery,

and a description of the Pearl Harbor  
Railway enterprise, and surrounding  
country.

It has also FOUR MAPS of the larger  
islands, prepared expressly for it.

The GUIDE gives a full description of  
each of the principal Islands and Settle-  
ments in this Group, and will prove an  
invaluable hand-book for tourists, and for  
residents to send to their friends abroad.

Some of the illustrations in the new  
book are very fine specimens of the Photo-  
tint process of engraving, and accurately  
represent the scenes portrayed.

For sale at Hawaiian News Com-  
pany's, and at T. G. Thrum's Up-town  
Stationery store.

Published by the

HAWAIIAN GAZETTE PUBLISHING CO.,

46 Merchant St.,

#### THE RIVERSIDE

Veterinary & Feed Stables

HILO, HAWAII.

HORSES WELL-FED ON

GOOD HAY AND GRAIN.

NO CANE TOPS!

NO HILO GRASS!

ANDREW ANDERSON, } Prop.  
GEO. J. McCARTY.  
[1394-3m]

To The Public!

BUY YOUR SOAP AT

—THE—

LELEO SOAP WORKS,

Because there you get the BEST quality,  
full weight, and the LOWEST  
PRICE, viz:

\$1.50 per 100 lbs., or \$4.75 per Case.

I have no agents in Honolulu. Buy  
your Soap direct from my Factory.

Established 35 years!

1391-3m T. W. RAWLINS,  
Proprietor.

Comfortably Furnished Rooms!

—HOT AND COLD BATHS.—

No. 8 Union Street, (next to Bell Tower).

Mutual Telephone 394. P. O. Box 475.

2869-3m T. A. SIMPSON, Prop.

### THE KOLAO HUI.

The Society That is Making the  
Trouble in China.

The Kolao Hui, the secret society  
to which the recent anti-foreign out-  
rages in the Yang-tse valley, says the  
London Times, are attributed, is at  
present the most powerful of these  
troublesome organizations in China.  
It was founded in the turbulent and  
clannish province of Hunan, where  
considerable numbers of men are  
drawn for the Chinese army. Un-  
like many Chinese secret societies,  
it is non-religious, and is largely  
military. It has existed for about  
fifty years, and attained great power  
among the Hunan men on the im-  
perial side in the Taiping rebellion.

At first the object seems to have  
been mutual protection against the  
plunder and extortion practiced by  
the civil officials in dealing with the  
troops, and this object is still pre-  
served. Officers as well as private  
members and the authorities who  
are supposed to have ill-treated the  
troops are punished by assassination,  
the destruction of their houses  
and property, and by sudden and  
destructive riots in their districts.  
It is believed that the ceremony of  
initiation consists in killing a cock  
and drinking the blood, either alone  
or mixed with wine. This has always  
been a common practice with all  
Chinese secret societies.

The Kolao Hui is also believed to  
import the mysterious and super-  
natural into their proceedings by  
the use of the planchette, a pencil  
being suspended over a board  
sprinkled with sand in such a way  
that when moved the point leaves  
marks in the sand. The movement  
is attributed to occult influence and  
the leader of the society present in-  
terprets the signs, which then take  
the form in the minds of the mem-  
bers of Divine commands. The  
planchette is, therefore, a kind of  
oracle, and has played an important  
part in many Chinese associations.

The Kolao Hui in course of time ad-  
mitted to its membership persons  
who had no connection with the  
army, and it also enlarged its ob-  
jects. Whether the leaders thought  
they saw danger to their country in  
the presence of Europeans, or in the  
propagation of Christianity in  
China, or whether it was merely a  
part of their policy for humbling  
and punishing local officials, it is  
certain that the society has long  
been known as anti-foreign, and  
especially anti-missionary. The per-  
secutions of the French priests and  
their congregations in Yunnan and  
Szechuan for years past have been  
attributed to the machinations of  
Kolao Hui. The members revenge  
each others private wrongs, and  
many join it for that purpose only.  
The ticket of membership is usually  
a small oblong piece of linen or calico  
stamped with a few characters, two  
of them being the name China. The  
possession of these, if discovered,  
especially in troubled times, is im-  
mediate execution at the hand of the  
authorities. Frequently members  
are enlisted by fraud. They are in-  
duced on one pretense or another to  
sign their names in an innocent-  
looking book, which turns out to be  
a roll of the members, and then they  
are afraid to draw back lest the so-  
ciety should take vengeance. The  
subscriptions vary and are not gen-  
erally heavy. When funds are  
needed more members are enlisted,  
sometimes in the manner just de-  
scribed. The subscriptions usually  
go to the leaders, who provide arms  
and the men for desperate enter-  
prises.

The White Lily society, which  
was the most formidable of all  
Chinese secret societies and which had  
its origin as a religious and vegetar-  
ian association, is rarely heard of  
now; it was broken up at the com-  
mencement of the century. Triad is  
mainly a Cantonese society, and has  
its members wherever Chinese emi-  
grate in large numbers. Every pro-  
vince has its own secret societies,  
which are the terror and despair of  
the local officials. The Kolao Hui  
has been attacked by powerful vice-  
roys again and again, but it has  
grown and flourished owing to the  
timidity and corruption of the magis-  
trates and local officials.—Washing-  
ton Star.

Which? When? What?

Which is the lightest city in the  
world? Cork.

What is the largest horn in the  
world? Cape Horn.

Which is the most peaceful city  
in America? Concord.

Which is the most famous march  
ever made? Middlesmarch.

What dance is enjoyed by every-  
body who is able to indulge in it?  
Abundance.

When are ball-players like  
water-jugs? When they are pitch-  
ers.—Youth's Companion.

Obedience is the crowning grace,  
that principle to which polity owes  
its stability, faith its acceptance,  
creation its continuance. Exactly  
in proportion to the majesty of  
things in the scale of being is the  
completeness of their obedience to  
the laws that are set over them.

### EDUCATIONAL.

Indiana's first school building  
cost but \$60,000.

Philadelphia's schools cost about  
\$3,000,000 a year.

Buffalo has forty-eight public  
schools and 155 churches.

Three hundred Cracow students  
are about to make a pilgrimage to  
Rome.

There are free public libraries in  
248 of the 351 towns and cities in  
Massachusetts.

Harvard University has 365,000  
bound volumes in her library;  
Yale has 200,000.

The Woman's College at Balti-  
more is overrun with applicants  
to take its course.

Yale's freshman class will be  
over 500, about 275 for the classic  
and 225 for the scientific course.

Bishop Hurst of the Methodist  
Episcopal Church, calls for \$10-  
000,000 for the great American  
University he wants to found at  
Washington.

The University of Arizona has  
ordered from the East outfits for  
the working of every kind of ore  
in order to give practical instruc-  
tion in this line.

There has been a large increase  
of the large number of scholars in  
the schools of England since the  
first of September, when the Free  
Education Act went into effect.

Higher collegiate education for  
girls is becoming popular in France.  
There are two girls' lycées in  
Paris already, and there is to be a  
new college in the Faubourg Poi-  
ssonier.

The University of Utah has the  
youngest College President in the  
country. He is only twenty-four.  
His salary is \$5,000 a year, and he  
is a brother of Congressman Dol-  
liver of Iowa.

Vassar College opens this fall  
with more applicants for admission  
than she can accommodate. This,  
too, is in spite of the fact that  
some twenty-five additional rooms  
for students were provided during  
the summer.

The new entering class of the  
Annapolis Naval Academy has but  
forty members. This is a remark-  
ably small number, and taking the  
average of 50 per cent as failures,  
the class, in all probability, will  
not graduate more than twenty  
men.

### SCIENTIFIC AND USEFUL.

An entirely new race of Indians  
has been discovered at Labrador.

Cork is being used as a covering  
for steam pipes, with good results.

Recent calculations upon the pace  
of the sun place it at about forty  
miles per second.

A new mode of furnishing power  
to motor engines by mixing steam  
with hot gases is creating a great  
deal of interest in English circles.

Phosphorus is now being made  
by electricity. The principal manu-  
factory is in England, where it is  
anticipated fully 1000 tons will be  
made annually.

The Liverpool Journal of Com-  
merce is informed that the en-  
gineering world will shortly be  
startled by the appearance of a new  
engine which will revolutionize  
 motive power.

M. Marcy, by arranging his own  
apparatus, has succeeded in photo-  
graphing the flight of insects, the  
exposure of the plates being neces-  
sarily not over 1-25,000 part of a  
second.

A German biologist says that the  
two sides of the face are never  
alike. In two out of five the eyes  
are out of line; one eye is stronger  
than the other in seven persons out  
of ten, and the right ear is gener-  
ally higher than the left.

A Frenchman named Sherer has  
invented a method of killing flies,  
mosquitoes and other insects by  
electricity. Inside of a cage of  
wire gauze a lighted candle is  
placed, and the gauze is connected  
with the poles of an electric bat-  
tery. The insects, attracted by the  
light touch the gauze and are  
instantly killed.

It is claimed that the steamer  
Majestic is the most economical  
coal burner of any of the Atlantic  
"high-fliers." She burns 220 tons  
of coal a day, shows 19,500 horse-  
power and makes an average of  
over 20 knots, or 25 miles per hour  
throughout the Atlantic passage.

It was